1. You have just read a book that claims to be an objective evaluation of the life of Malcolm X. What would be the best way to verify this claim?
   a. determine if there is a correspondence between the historical narrative and the events of the past that it describes
   b. determine the race and political orientation of the author
   c. determine whether or not the author's views correspond with your views
   d. there is no way to determine objectivity of the author about historical events

2. Freud was recognized as brilliant by some of his teachers. One could argue that, if he were a practicing neuropsychologist today, he might discover the cause and cure for Alzheimer's disease; that is, whatever discovery was imminent, Freud would discover it. This scenario is an argument for the _______ theory.
   a. Zeitgeist
   b. Great person
   c. Ortigeist
   d. Identity-politics

3. A person who claims that women innately know how to mother infants is arguing the __________ position.
   a. a posteriori
   b. empiricist
   c. learning
   d. instinct

4. René Descartes claimed that the concept of self and certain fundamental axiom of geometry where innate knowledge. Descartes argues for ________ knowledge.
   a. a posteriori
   b. a priori
   c. infallible
   d. nativist

5. John Locke argued that there is nothing in the intellect that was not previously in the senses. This method of knowing is called ________.
   a. reasoning
   b. empiricism
   c. authority
   d. aestheticism